

DDD anche nei Dati?

(AKA Data Mesh)



All we need is Data!



NewVantage Report

Have a data culture

27 %

Become data-driven

38 %

Competing on data

45 %

Investments > \$50

65 %

Operational vs Analytical

Operational

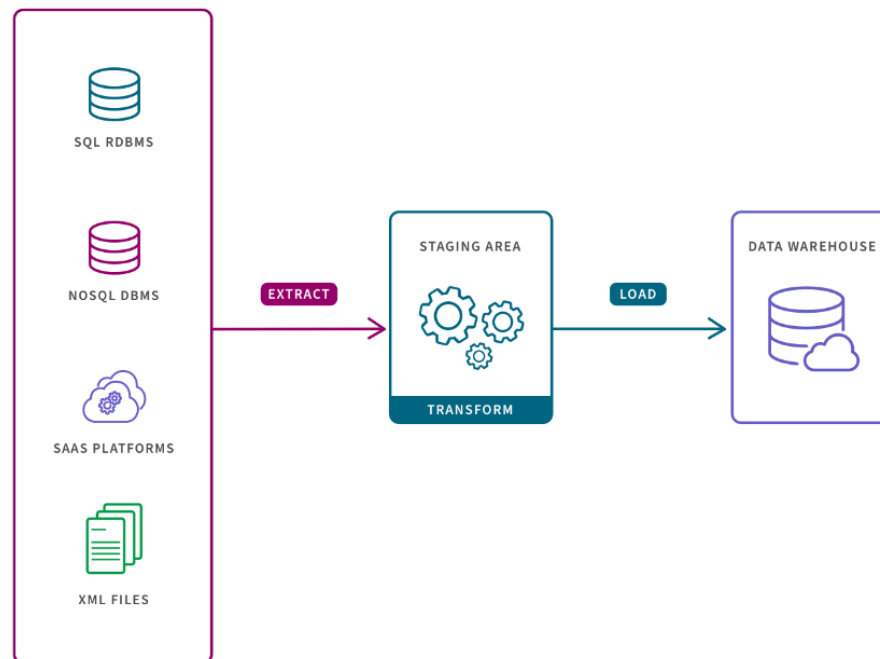


Analytical

→ E T L →



Misintegration

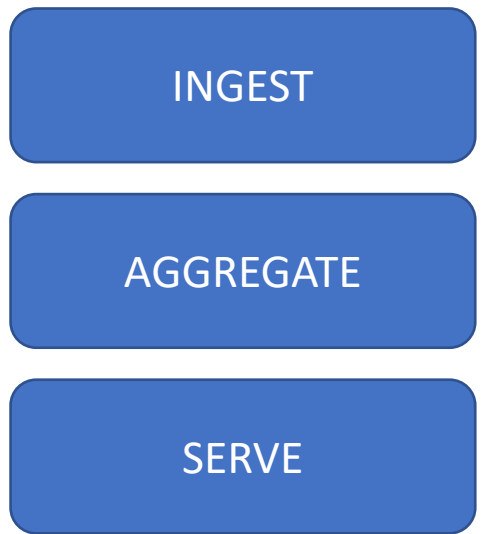


Centralized Monolithic

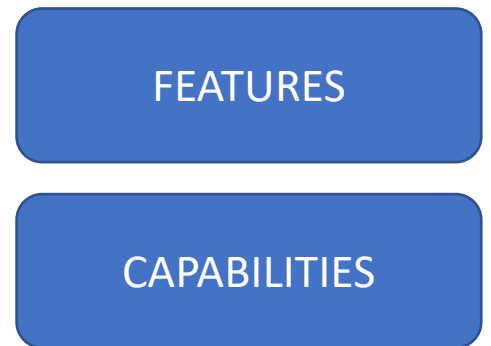




Decomposition

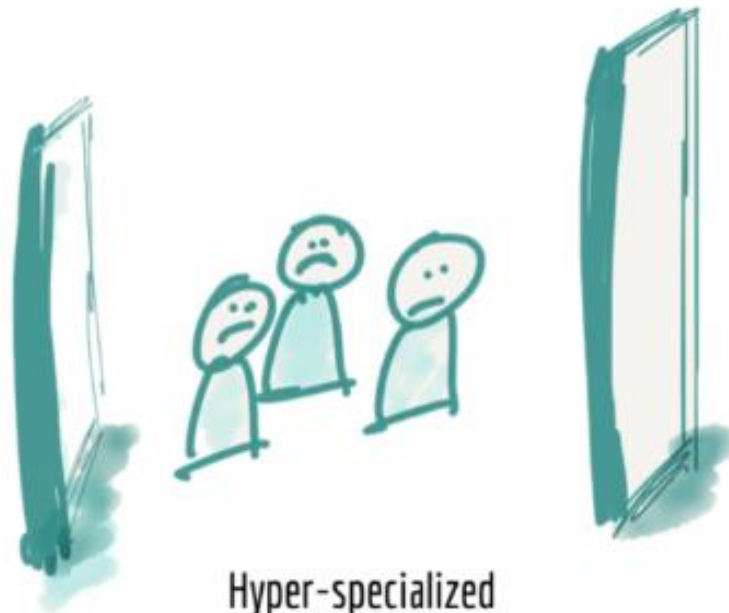


Scale Architecture
with top-level
technical partitioning



Architecture
decomposition
orthogonal to change

Hyper-specialized silos



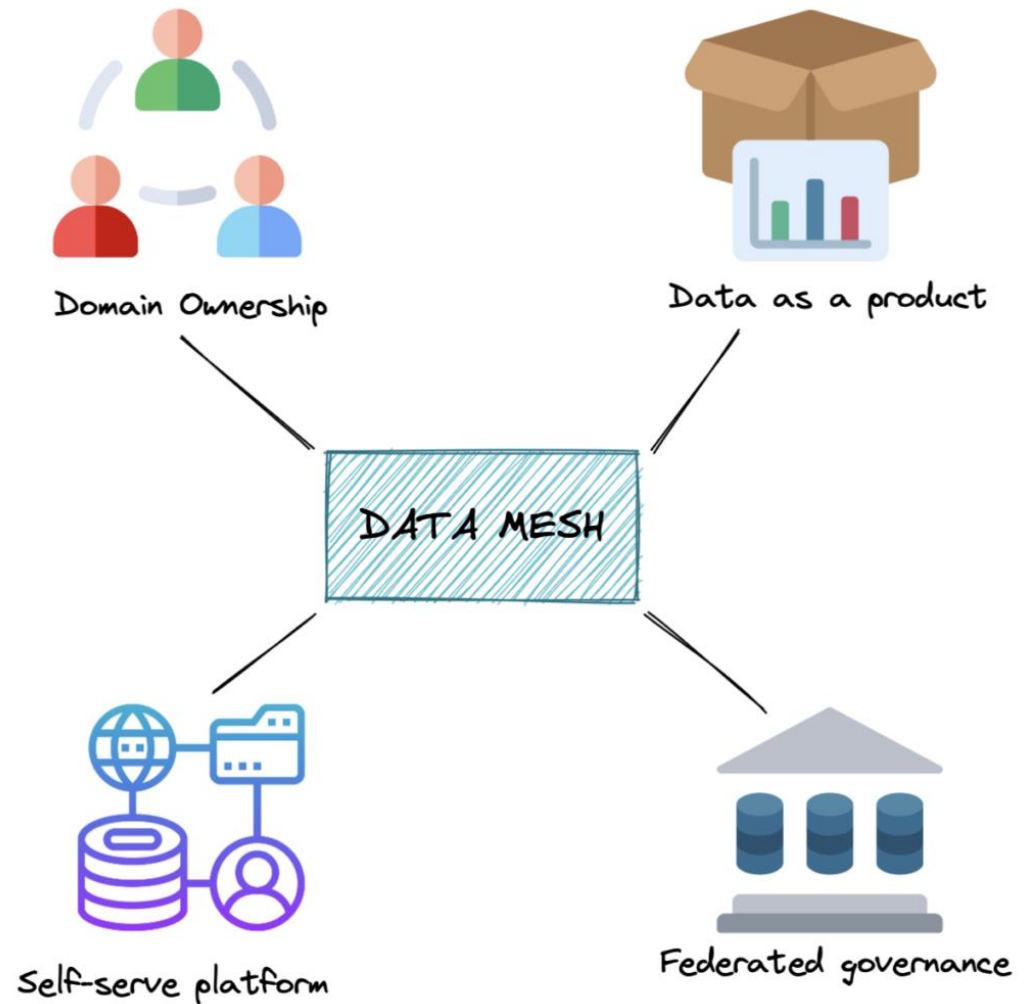
Hyper-specialized
Data & ML Platform Engineers

Disconnected

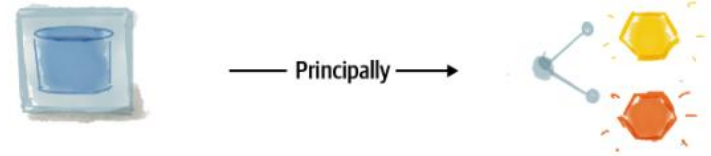


Data Mesh

(Zhamak Dehghani)

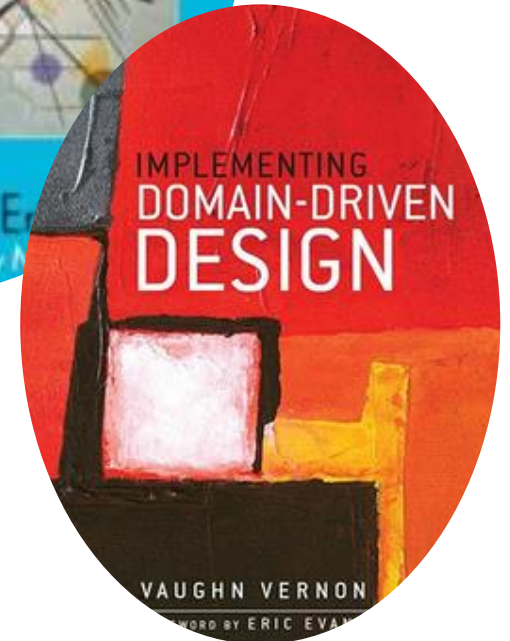


A socio-technical approach





Domain-Driven Design



DDD's approach

Pattern Strategici

Ubiquitous Language

Bounded Context

Context Mapping

Pattern Tattici

Entity

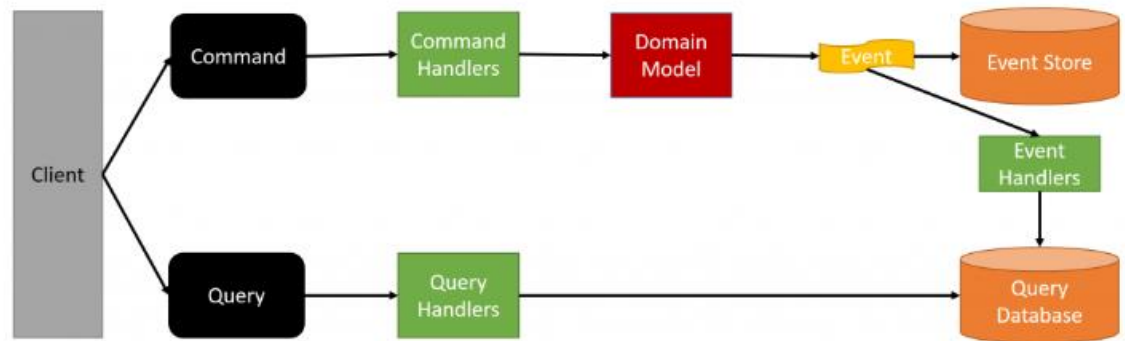
Value Object

Aggregate

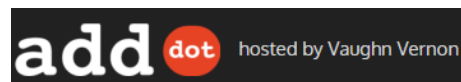
Aggregate Root

CQRS/ES

(Greg Young)

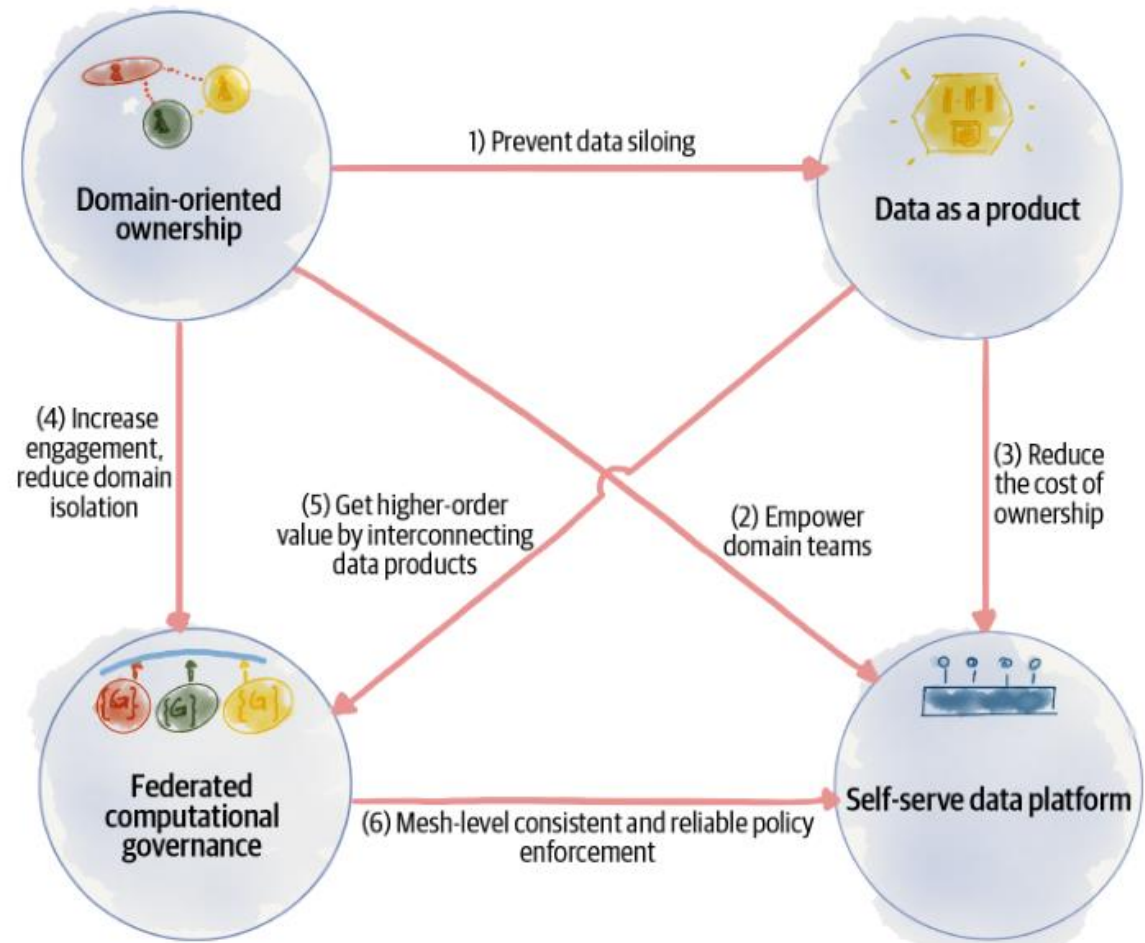


[CQRS and Event Sourcing Introduction – Greg Young](#)



[The CQRS and Event Sourcing Long Position](#)

The Principles




* Direction of the arrow shows the dependency from one principle to another; implementing the from principle creates the challenge that the to principle addresses.

Domain-Oriented Ownership


Data Mesh 4 Principles


Coined by Zhamak Dehghani




 1. Domain-oriented ownership

Decentralize the ownership to business domains who are closer to the data.







Decompose Data Around Domains

Domains aligned
with the origin of
data

Domains aligned
with the
consumption

Domains aligned
with shared
aggregates

Distributed the ownership

Motivations

The ability to scale data sharing aligned with the axes of organisation growth

Optimize continuous change by localize change in business domains

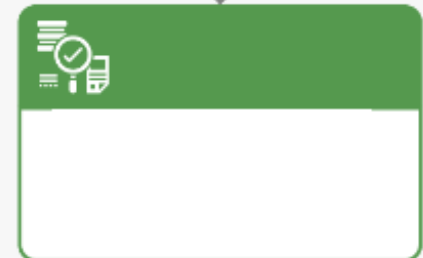
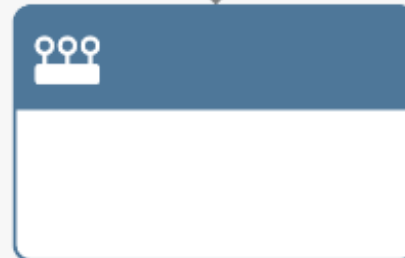
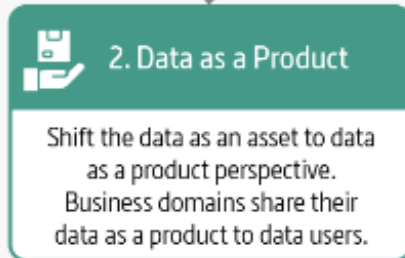
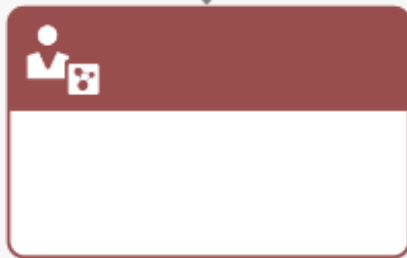
Support agility by reducing the need for synchronize between teams

Increase the resilience of ML solutions by removing complex intermediate data collection pipelines

Data as a Product

Data Mesh 4 Principles

Coined by Zhamak Dehghani



A Successful Product

Usable

Discoverability

Trustful
(trustworthy)

Interoperable

Valuable

Understanding

Natively
Accessible

Feasible

Marty Cagan
«Inspired»

Don Norman «The
design of every
day things»

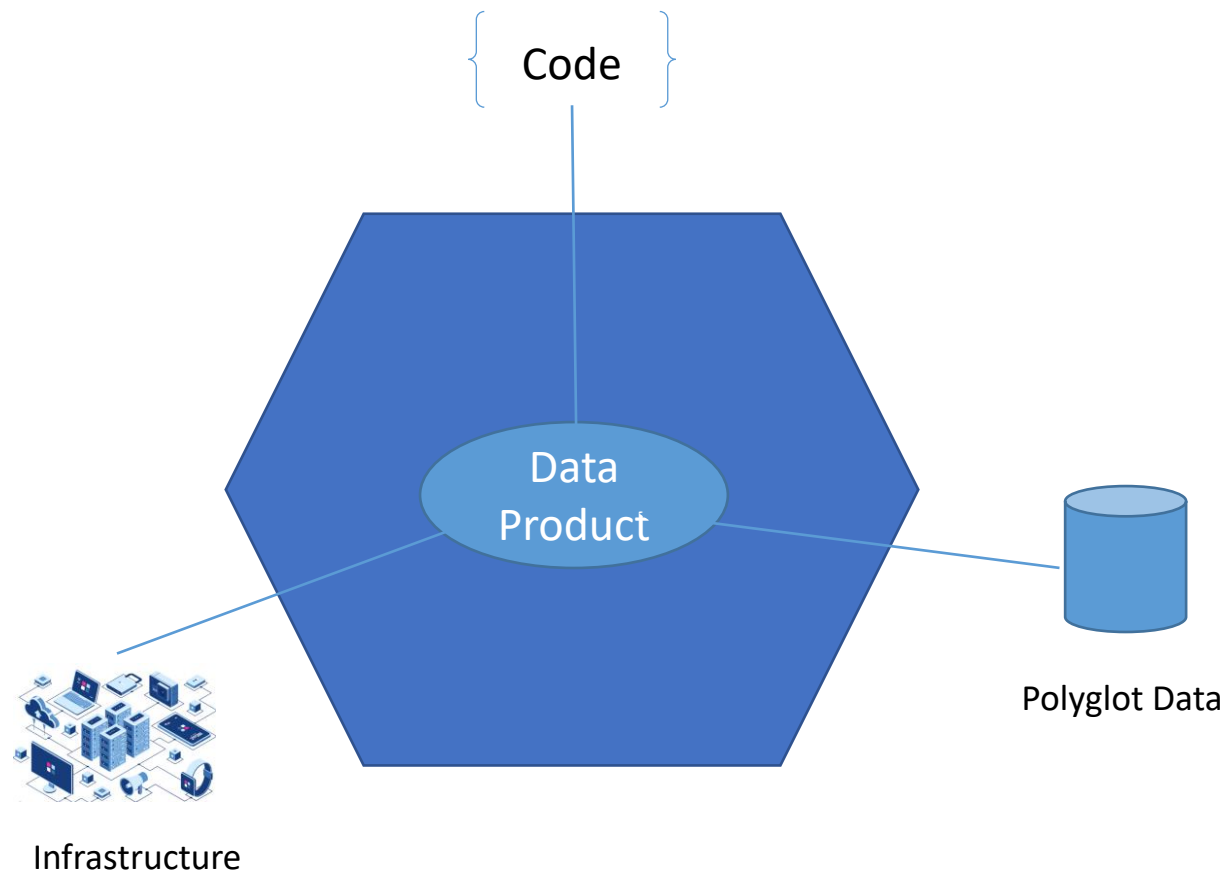
«A confident
relationship with
the unknown»
Rachel Botsman

Data
Product
Owner

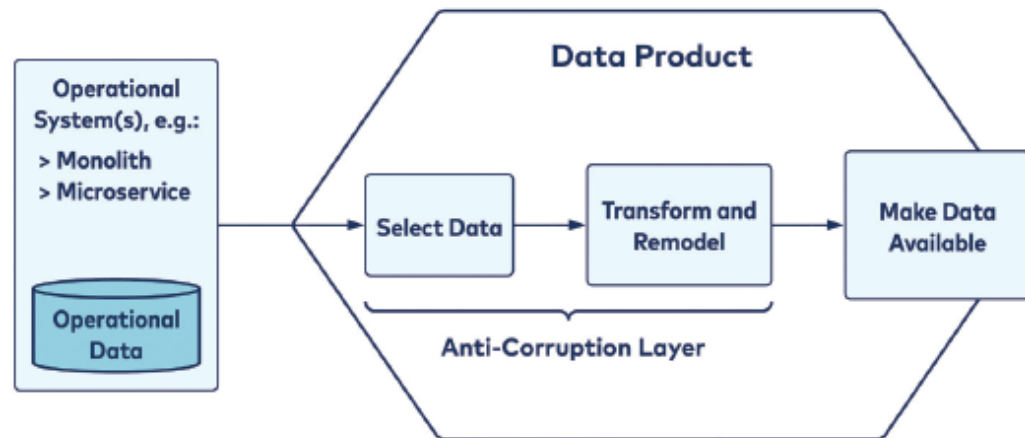


INTR3

Data as a Product



Domain Boundary



Building a Data Product

Facts are read-only

Only the data product owner can add new facts to the data product.

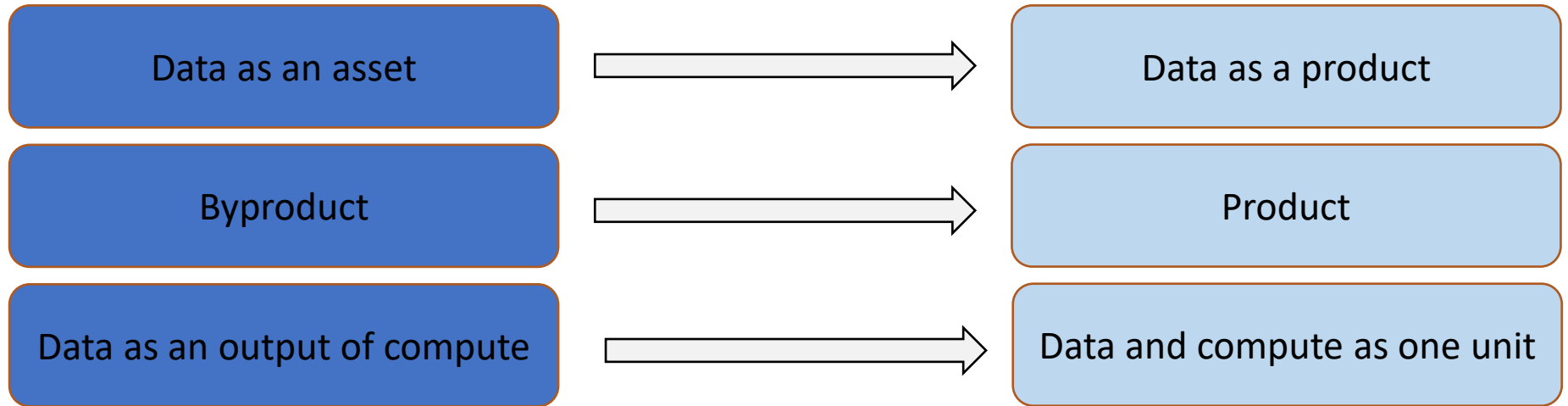
Facts are immutable

Data product owners can append new facts as an addendum to previous facts, but cannot modify, overwrite, or delete them

Facts are timestamped

Each fact contains a timestamp representing when it occurred, such that time-based ordering is made possible

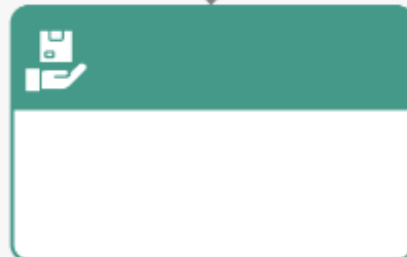
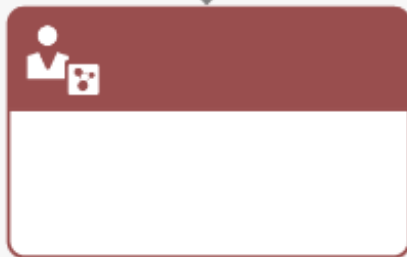
Transformation to a Data as a Product



Self-serve Data Platform

Data Mesh 4 Principles

Coined by Zhamak Dehghani

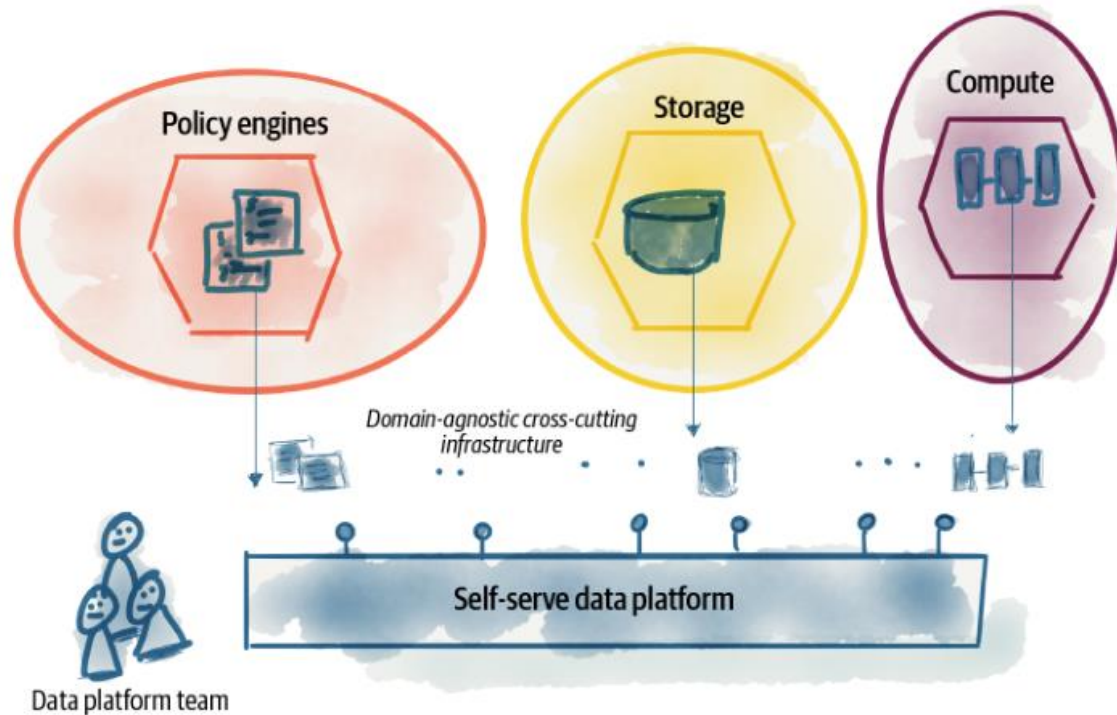


3. Self-Serve platform

Empower domain-oriented teams and users to manage the end-to-end life cycle of their data products.



Team Autonomy



Logical Architecture

Mesh Supervision Plane

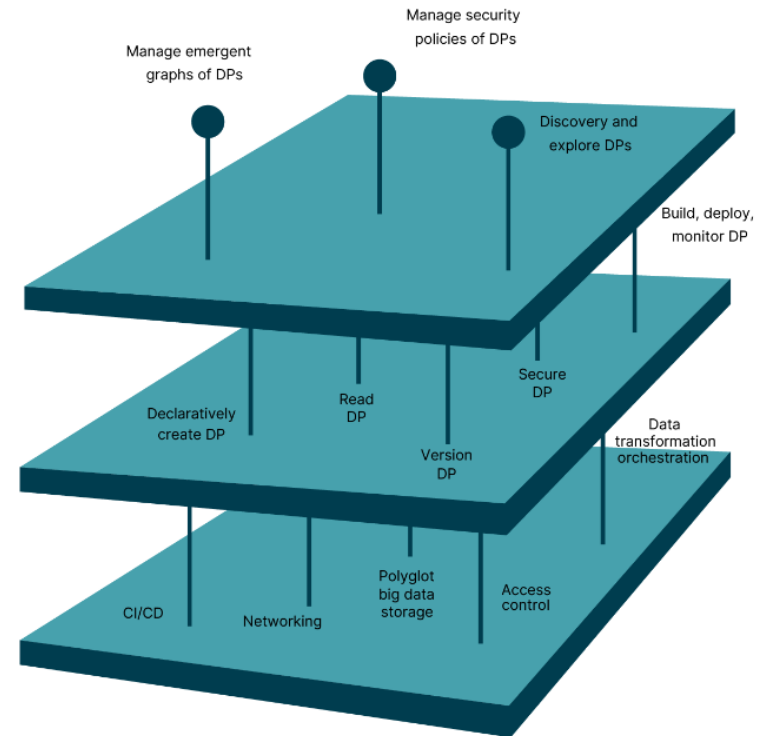
Capabilities that are accessible more conveniently at mesh level

Data Product Developer Experience Plane

The higher level abstraction of data infrastructure designed to support the common data product developer journey

Data Infrastructure Plane

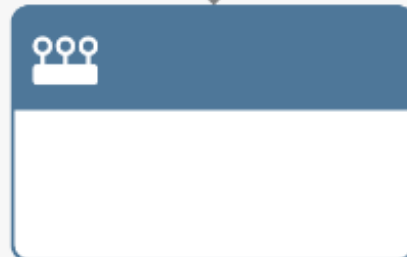
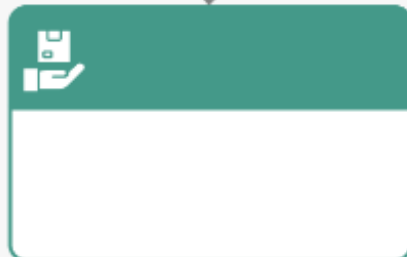
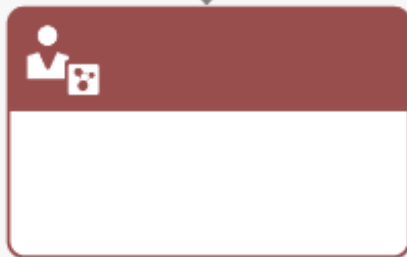
Providing the underlying infrastructure required to build, run, and monitor data products



Federated Computational Governances

Data Mesh 4 Principles

Coined by Zhamak Dehghani



4. Federated Governance

A govern based on a federated decision. A team made up of domains, data platform, and subject matter experts.

Federated Computational Governances

Decentralization
and domain self-
sovereignty

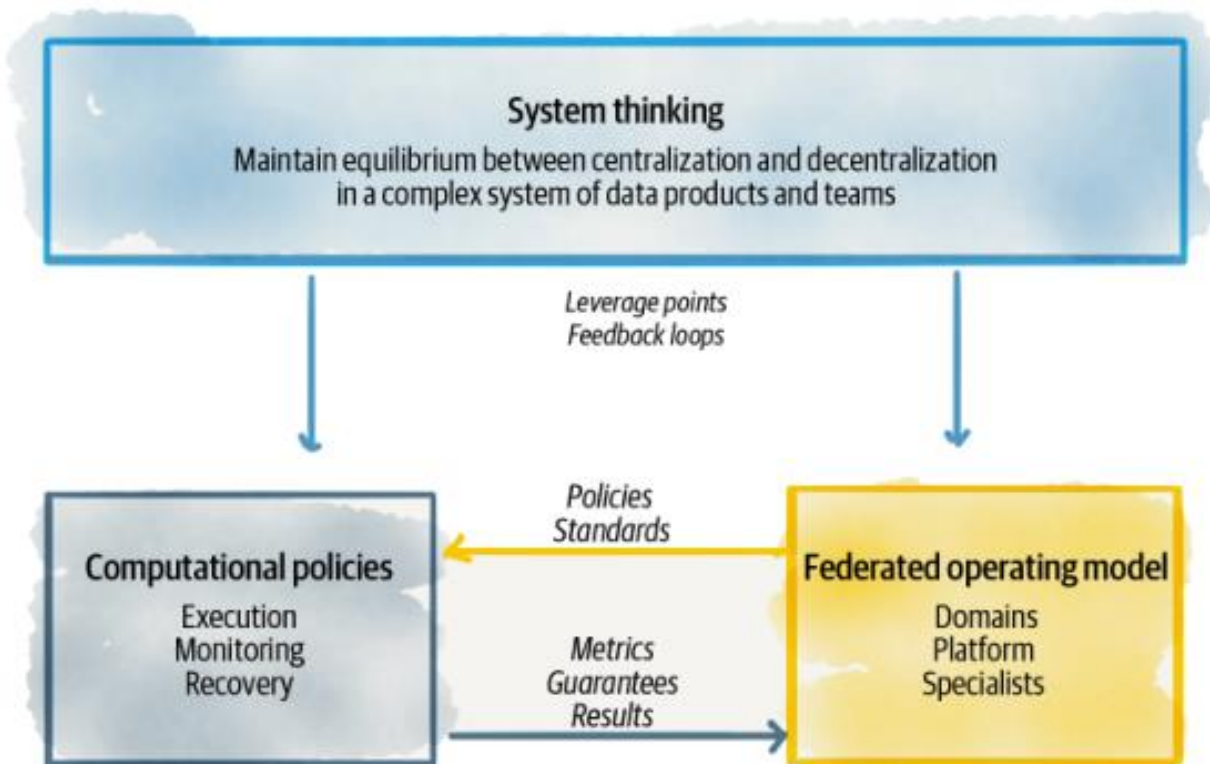
Interoperability
through global
standardization
across data
products

A dynamic
topology

Automatic
exection of
decisions and
policies by the
platform

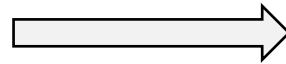
Maintains equilibrium between centralization and decentralization

Equilibrium



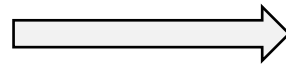
Transformation to Federated Computational Governance

Centralized team of data experts



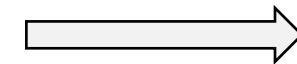
Federated team of domain owners and subject matter experts

Responsible for data quality



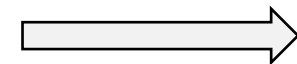
Responsible for defining what constitutes quality

Responsible for data security



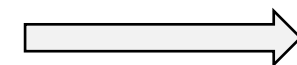
Responsible to define aspects of security

Responsible for canonical data modeling



Responsible for modeling polysemes

Measure success based on volume of data



Measure success based on value generated through network effect of the mesh-consumption of data

Data Fabric

Is an architecture pattern

Accelerates self-service data discovery

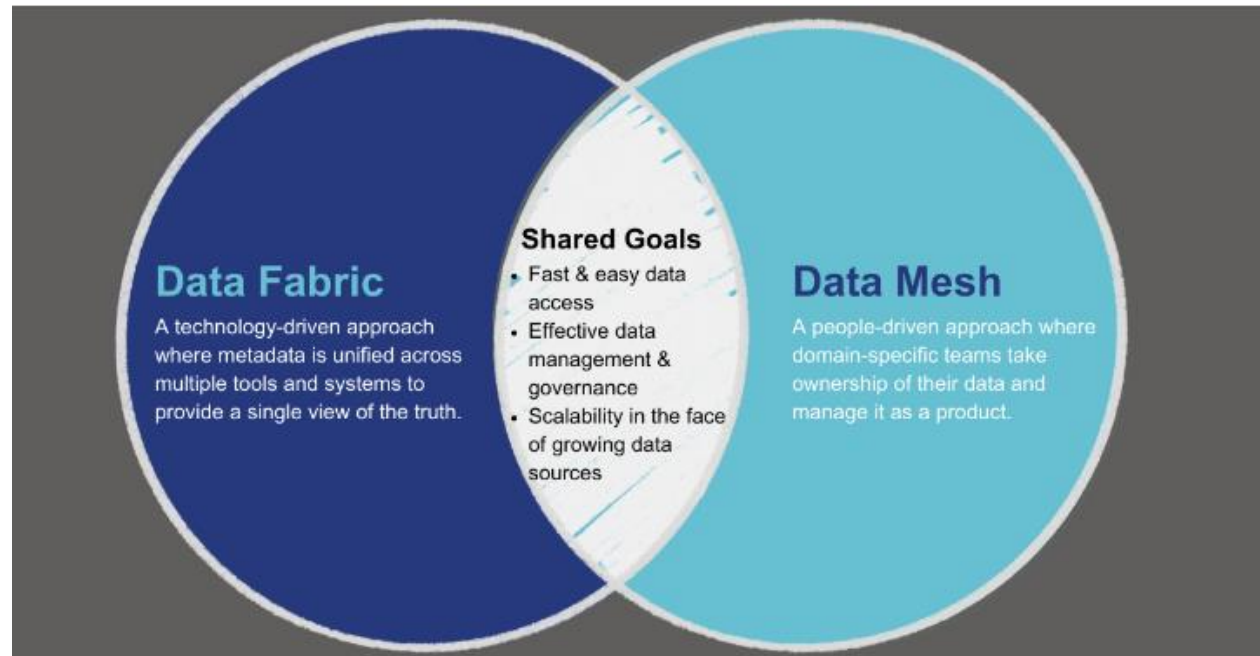
Active Metadata

Integrates and connects all your organization's data

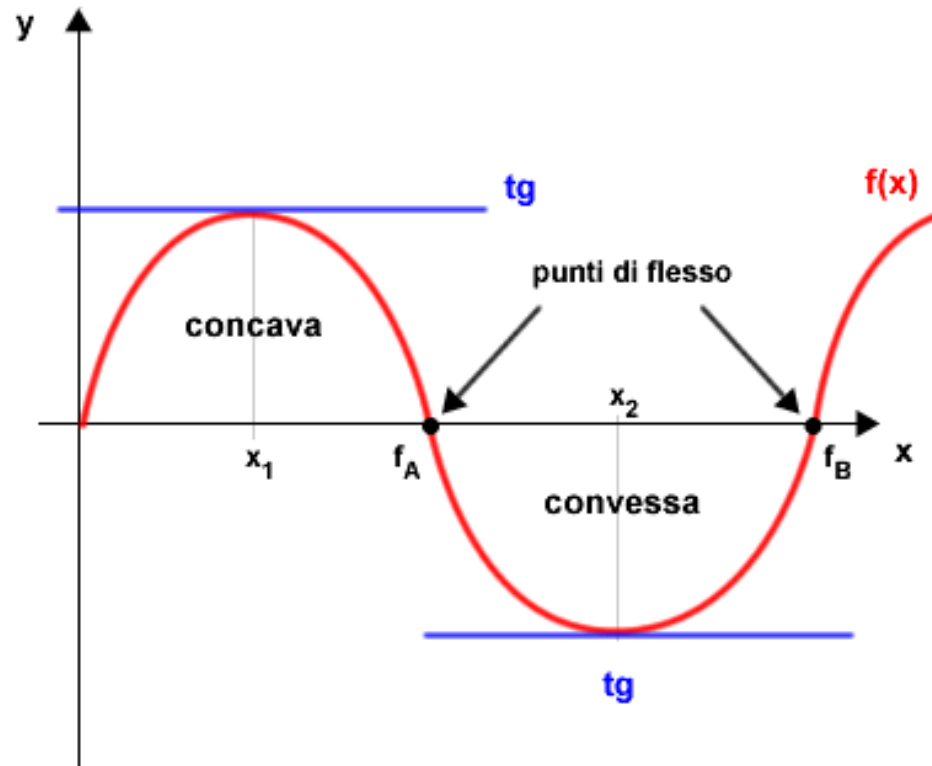
Delivery real-time analytics and insights by optimizing the data lifecycle

Strong Data Integration / Preparation / Orchestration

Data Fabric e Data Mesh



To Data Mesh
or not to
Data Mesh?

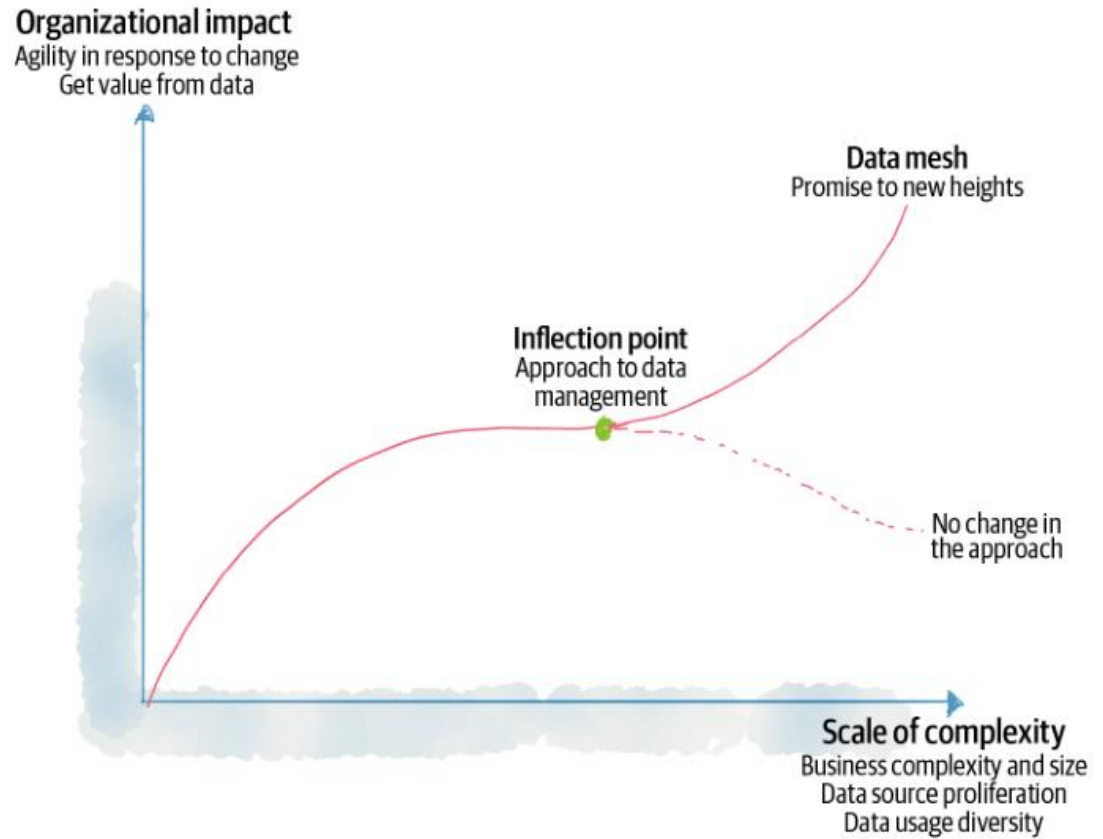


A New Order



You hear that Mr.
Anderson?
That is the sound of
inevitability ...

Data Mesh Inflection Point



References

O'REILLY
Data Mesh
Delivering Data-Driven Value at Scale



Zhamak Dehghani

Zhamak Dehghani



[Introduction to Data Mesh](#)

Martin Fowler

[Data Mesh Principles and Logical Architecture](#)

Practical Data Mesh
Building Decentralized Data
Architectures with Event Streams



Adam Ballerino
Foreword by Ben Stopford



[Practical Data Mesh](#)



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<https://github.com/brewup>



<https://github.com/cqrs-muflone>



<https://github.com/ace68>



<https://www.twitch.tv/dddbrewup>



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